

-ll- and -rr- verbs in the preterite and pluperfect

The 2021 SWF specification means that we are now keeping -ll- and -rr- throughout in verbs with those roots. This **changes** the spelling of some verbs in their preterite and pluperfect tenses from that shown in the 2020 (blue) and 2022 (purple) editions of the indispensable SWF verb book, edited by Tony Hak. ‘Dyllo’ was in fact correct in the 2020 edition after all.

anella	dalla	dyllo	fyllel	gallos	kampolla	kelli	kryghylli	skollya
anellis	dellis	delles	fyllis	gyllis	kampollis	kellis	kryghyllis	skollis
an ells sys	d ells sys	dellesys	fy ll sys	gy ll sys	kamp oll sys	ke ll sys	kryghy ll sys	sko ll sys
anellas	dallas	dellos	fyllis	gallas	kampollas	kollas	kryghyllas	skollyas
an ells syn	d ells syn	dellesyn	fy ll syn	gy ll syn	kamp oll syn	ke ll syn	kryghy ll syn	sko ll syn
an ells owgh	d ells owgh	dellesowgh	fy ll sowgh	gy ll sowgh	kamp oll sowgh	ke ll sowgh	kryghy ll sowgh	sko ll sowgh
an ells ons	d alls ons	dellesons	fa ll sons	ga ll sons	kamp oll sons	ko ll sons	kryghy ll sons	sko ll sons
anellas	dallas	dellos	fyllis	gallas	kampollas	kollas	kryghyllas	skollyas
an ells en	d alls en	dy ll sen	fa ll sen	ga ll sen	kamp oll sen	ko ll sen	kryghy ll sen	sko ll sen
an ells es	d alls es	dy ll ses	fa ll ses	ga ll ses	kamp oll ses	ko ll ses	kryghy ll ses	sko ll ses
an ells a	d alls a	dy ll sa	fa ll sa	ga ll sa	kamp oll sa	ko ll sa	kryghy ll sa	sko ll sa
an ells en	d alls en	dy ll sen	fa ll sen	ga ll sen	kamp oll sen	ko ll sen	kryghy ll sen	sko ll sen
an ells ewgh	d alls ewgh	dy ll sewgh	fa ll sewgh	ga ll sewgh	kamp oll sewgh	ko ll sewgh	kryghy ll sewgh	sko ll sewgh
an ells ens	d alls ens	dy ll sens	fa ll sens	ga ll sens	kamp oll sens	ko ll sens	kryghy ll sens	sko ll sens
an ells sys	d ells sys	dy ll sys	fy ll sys	ga ll ses / ga ll ser	kamp oll sys	ko ll sys	kryghy ll sys	sko ll sys

Also (showing 3rd person singular pluperfect as an example):

arg**oll**sa, ay**rell**sa, bot**ell**sa, br**all**sa, dast**yll**sa, digra**fell**sa, esan**ell**sa, fard**ell**sa, fog**ell**sa, fy**ll**sa, gev**ell**sa, gord**hyll**sa, gragh**ell**sa, gry**ll**sa, gwyn**sell**sa, habad**oll**sa, horn**ell**sa, j**ell**sa, komp**ell**sa, kow**ell**sa, krav**ell**sa, krib**ell**sa, krull**sa**, lesk**ell**sa, me**ll**sa, pars**ell**sa, pig**ell**sa, pist**yll**sa, porgh**ell**sa, py**ll**sa, rast**ell**sa, rath**ell**sa, reb**ell**sa, ronkan**ell**sa, ros**ell**sa, rost**ell**sa, sa**ll**sa, sin**ell**sa, sky**ll**sa, spr**all**sa, to**ll**sa (from tolla), to**ll**sa (from tolli), tros**ell**sa, tro**yll**sa, ye**ynell**sa, ynan**ell**sa

gorra	gwerrya	terri
gorris	gwerris	terris
gor rr sys	gwerr rr sys	terr rr sys
gorras	gwerryas	torras
gor rr syn	gwerr rr syn	terr rr syn
gor rr sowgh	gwerr rr sowgh	terr rr sowgh
gor rr sons	gwerr rr sons	terr rr sons
gorras	gwerras	torras
gor rr sen	gwerr rr sen	terr rr sen
gor rr ses	gwerr rr ses	terr rr ses
gor rr sa	gwerr rr sa	terr rr sa
gor rr sen	gwerr rr sen	terr rr sen
gor rr sewgh	gwerr rr sewgh	terr rr sewgh
gor rr sens	gwerr rr sens	terr rr sens
gor rr sys	gwerr rr sys	terr rr sys

Also (showing 3rd person singular pluperfect as an example):

askor**rr**sa, eskor**rr**sa, keskor**rr**sa, kewor**rr**sa, omdhaskor**rr**sa, sor**rr**sa (from serri), sky**rr**sa

Note that the defective verb shown as ‘deledhi’ should possibly be ‘delledhi’, as ‘y telledh’ is most commonly found.

A smaller black and white version is available for pasting into your verb book.

Do notify tony1hak@gmail.com if you spot any mistakes or omissions.

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